

## List of Northwest Ohio Natives

Common Name	Type	Scientific	Soil WET /MEDIUM/ DRY	Sun: FULL SUN / PT. SUN/ SHADE	Height	Color	Bloom
Cinnamon Fern	ferns	<i>Osmunda cinnamomea</i>	W/M	PT	3'	brown	Mar-May
Lady Fern	ferns	<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i>	W/M	FS/PT/SH	1'	green	
Sensitive Fern	ferns	<i>Onoclea sensibilis</i>	W/M	FS/PT/SH	1'	green	
Beardtongue/Smooth Penstemon	forbs	<i>Penstemon digitalis</i>	M/D	FS/PT/SH	4'	white	Jun-Jul
Black-Eyed Susan	forbs	<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>	M	FS/PT	2'	yellow	Jun-Oct
Blue Flag Iris	forbs	<i>Iris virginica shrevei</i>	W/M	FS/PT	3'	blue	May-Jul
Blue Vervain	forbs	<i>Verbena hastata</i>	W/M	FS/PT	5'	blue	Jul-Sept
Brown-eyed Susan	forbs	<i>Rudbeckia triloba</i>	M	FS/PT	5'	yellow	Aug-Oct
Butterflyweed	forbs	<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>	M/D	FS/PT	2'	orange	Jun-Aug
Cardinal Flower	forbs	<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i>	W	FS/PT	4'	red	Jul-Sept
Common Blue-eyed Grass	forbs	<i>Sisyrinchium albidum</i>	D	FS/PT	6"	blue	May-Jun
Common Boneset	forbs	<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i>	W	FS/PT	4'	white	Jul-Sept
Common Milkweed	forbs	<i>Asclepias syriaca</i>	M/D	FS/PT	3'	purple	Jun-Aug
Compass Plant	forbs	<i>Silphium laciniatum</i>	M/D	FS/PT	8'	yellow	Jun-Sept
Culver's Root	forbs	<i>Veronicastrum virginianum</i>	M	FS/PT	5'	white	Jun-Aug
Cup Plant	forbs	<i>Silphium perfoliatum</i>	M	FS/PT	8'	yellow	Jul-Sept
Dense (Marsh) Blazing Star	forbs	<i>Liatris spicata</i>	W/M	FS/PT	5'	purple	Jul-Sept
Dotted Horsemint	forbs	<i>Monarda punctata</i>	D	FS/PT	2'	purple	Jul-Sept
Downy Sunflower	forbs	<i>Helianthus mollis</i>					
Elm-leaved Goldenrod	forbs	<i>Solidago ulmifolia</i>	M	PT/SH	3'	yellow	Jul-Oct
Flat-topped Aster	forbs	<i>Aster umbellatus</i>	M	PT	4'	white	Jul-Sept
Flowering Spurge	forbs	<i>Euphorbia corollata</i>	M/D	FS/PT	3'	white	Jun-Aug
Giant Sunflower	forbs	<i>Helianthus giganteus</i>	W/M	FS/PT	8'	yellow	Jul-Sept
Grayheaded (Yellow) Coneflower	forbs	<i>Ratibida pinnata</i>	M	FS/PT	5'	yellow	Jul-Sept
Great Blue Lobelia	forbs	<i>Lobelia siphilitica</i>	W/M	FS/PT	3'	blue	Jul-Oct
Green-headed Coneflower	forbs	<i>Rudbeckia laciniata</i>	M/D	FS/PT/SH	7'	yellow	Jul-Oct
Hairy Mountain Mint	forbs	<i>Pycnanthemum pilosum</i>	M	FS/PT	3'	white	Jul-Aug
Heath Aster	forbs	<i>Aster ericoides</i>	M	FS/PT	3'	white	Sept-Oct
Hoary Vervain	forbs	<i>Verbena stricta</i>	D	FS	3'	purple	Jun-Aug
Hollow Joe-Pye Weed	forbs	<i>Eupatorium fistulosum</i>	W/M	FS/PT	7'	mauve	Jun-Aug
Ironweed	forbs	<i>Vernonia altissima</i>	M	FS/PT	6'	purple	Jul-Sept
Jack-in-the-Pulpit	forbs	<i>Arisaema triphyllum</i>	M	PT/SH	2'	green	Apr-Jul
Jacob's Ladder	forbs	<i>Polemonium reptans</i>	M	FS/PT/SH	1'	blue	Apr-Jun
Jewelweed (Touch me not)	forbs	<i>Impatiens capensis</i>	W/M	FS/PT/SH	4'	orange	Jun-Sept
Mayapple	forbs	<i>Podophyllum peltatum</i>	M	FS/PT	1'	white	May-Jun
Meadow/ Canada Anemone	forbs	<i>Anemone canadensis</i>	W/M	FS/PS	1'	white	May-Jun
Monkeyflower	forbs	<i>Mimulus ringens</i>	W	FS/PT	2'	purple	Jul-Sept
New England Aster	forbs	<i>Aster novae-angliae</i>	W/M	FS/PT	4'	purple	Aug-Oct

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Nodding Wild Onion	forbs	<i>Allium cernuum</i>	M	FS/PS	18"	lavender	Jul-Aug
Obedient Plant	forbs	<i>Physostegia virginiana</i>	W/M	FS/PT	4'	pink	Aug-Sept
Pale Purple Coneflower	forbs	<i>Echinacea pallida</i>	M/D	FS/PT	3'	purple	Jun-Jul
Partridge Pea	forbs	<i>Cassia fasciculata</i>	M/D	FS/PT	2'	yellow	Jul-Sept
Prairie Blazing Star	forbs	<i>Liatris pycnostachya</i>	W/M	FS/PT	4'	purple	Jul-Sept
Prairie Dock	forbs	<i>Silphium terebinthinaceum</i>	M	FS/PT	9'	yellow	Jul-Sept
Prairie Phlox	forbs	<i>Phlox pilosa</i>	M/D	FS/PT	2'	pink	May-Jul
Prickly Pear Cactus	forbs	<i>Opuntia humifusa</i>	D	FS/PT	6"	yellow	Jun-Jul
Purple Coneflower	forbs	<i>Echinacea purpurea</i>	M	FS/PT	4'	purple	Jul-Sept
Purple Joe-Pye weed	forbs	<i>Eupatorium purpureum</i>	M	FS/PT	4'	mauve	Jun-Aug
Purple Prairie Clover	forbs	<i>Petalostemum purpurea</i>	M/D	FS/PT	2'	purple	Jul-Sept
Rattlesnake Master	forbs	<i>Eryngium yuccifolium</i>	M	FS	4'	white	Jul-Sept
Riddells goldenrod	forbs	<i>Solidago riddellii</i>	W/M	FS	3'	yellow	Aug-Oct
Rough Blazing Star	forbs	<i>Liatris aspera</i>	M/D	FS/PT	3'	purple	Jul-Oct
Round-headed Bush Clover	forbs	<i>Lespedeza capitata</i>	M/D	FS/PT	4'	green	Aug-Sept
Sand Coreopsis	forbs	<i>Coreopsis lanceolata</i>	D	FS/PT	2'	yellow	May-Jul
Sawtooth Sunflower	forbs	<i>Helianthus grosseserratus</i>	M	FS/PT	8'	yellow	Aug-Oct
Scaly Blazing-star	forbs	<i>Liatris squarrosa</i>	D	FS/PT	2'	purple	Jul-Sept
Showy Goldenrod	forbs	<i>Solidago speciosa</i>	M/D	FS/PT	5'	yellow	Aug-Oct
Showy Tick Trefoil	forbs	<i>Desmodium canadense</i>	M	FS/PT	5'	purple	Jul-Aug
Sky Blue Aster	forbs	<i>Aster azureus</i>	M/D	FS/PT	3'	blue	Aug-Oct
Smooth Aster	forbs	<i>Aster laevis</i>	M	FS/PT	4'	blue	Aug-Oct
Sneezeweed	forbs	<i>Helenium autumnale</i>	W	FS	3'	yellow	Aug-Oct
Spiderwort	forbs	<i>Tradescantia ohioensis</i>	W/M/D	FS/PT	3'	purple	May-Jul
Spotted Joe-Pye Weed	forbs	<i>Eupatorium maculatum</i>	W	FS/PT	5'	pink	Jun-Aug
Spring Beauty	forbs	<i>Claytonia virginiana</i>	W/M	PT/SH	6"	white	Apr-May
Stiff Goldenrod	forbs	<i>Solidago rigida</i>	M/D	FS/PT	4'	yellow	Aug-Oct
Swamp Milkweed	forbs	<i>Asclepias incarnata</i>	W/M	FS	4'	red/pink	Jun-Aug
Sweet Joe-Pye Weed	forbs	<i>Eupatorium purpureum</i>	M	PT/SH	7'	pink	Jul-Sept
Tall Coreopsis	forbs	<i>Coreopsis tripteris</i>	M	FS/PT	7'	yellow	Jul-Oct
Tall Meadowrue	forbs	<i>Thalictrum polygamum</i>	M	PT/SH	2'	green	Apr-May
Tall Thimbleweed	forbs	<i>Anemone virginiana</i>	M/D	FS/PT/SH	3'	white	Jun-Aug
Turtlehead	forbs	<i>Chelone glabra</i>	W	FS	5'	cream	Jul-Sept
Virginia Mountain Mint	forbs	<i>Pycnanthemum virginianum</i>	W/M	FS/PT	3'	white	Jun-Sept
Virginia Waterleaf	forbs	<i>Hydrophyllum virginianum</i>	W/M	SH	1'	white	Apr-May
Western Sunflower	forbs	<i>Helianthus occidentalis</i>	M/D	FS/PT	3'	yellow	Jul-Sept
White Wild Indigo	forbs	<i>Baptisia leucantha</i>	M/D	FS/PT	4'	white	Jun-Jul
Whorled milkweed	forbs	<i>Asclepias verticillata</i>	M/D	FS	1'	white	Jun-Aug

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Wild Bergamot	forbs	<i>Monarda fistulosa</i>	M/D	FS/PT	4'	purple	Jul-Sept
Wild Columbine	forbs	<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i>	M/D	FS/PT/SH	2'	red/yellow	Apr-Jun
Wild Geranium	forbs	<i>Geranium maculatum</i>	M	FS/PT/SH	1'	lavender	Apr-Jul
Wild Ginger	forbs	<i>Asarum canadense</i>	M	SH	6"	maroon	Apr-Jun
Wild Hyacinth	forbs	<i>Camassia scilloides</i>	W/M	PT/SH	2'	lavender	May-Jun
Wild Lupine	forbs	<i>Lupinus perennis</i>	D	FS/PT	2'	blue	May-Jul
Wild Strawberry	forbs	<i>Fragaria virginiana</i>	M/D	FS/PT/SH	5"	white	Apr-Jun
Wingstem	forbs	<i>Verbena alternifolia</i>	W/M	FS/PT	8'	yellow	Jul-Sept
Woodland Phlox	forbs	<i>Phlox divaricata</i>	M	PT/SH	1'	blue	Apr-Jun
Big Bluestem	grass	<i>Andropogon gerardii</i>	M/D	FS/PT	7'		
Blue Joint Grass	grass	<i>Calamagrostis canadensis</i>	W/M	FS/PT	4'		
Bottlebrush Grass	grass	<i>Hystrix patula</i>	M/D	PT/SH	3'		
Canada Wild Rye	grass	<i>Elymus canadensis</i>	M/D	FS/PT	5'		
Common Fox Sedge	grass	<i>Carex stipata</i>	W/M	FS/PT/SH	3'		
Cord Grass	grass	<i>Spartina pectinata</i>	W/M	FS/PT	8'		
Indian Grass	grass	<i>Sorghastrum nutans</i>	M/D	FS/PT	6'		
June Grass	grass	<i>Koeleria cristata</i>	D	FS	2'		
Little Bluestem	grass	<i>Andropogon scoparius</i>	M/D	FS/PT	3'		
Plains Oval Sedge	grass	<i>Carex brevior</i>	M/D	FS/PT/SH	1'		
Porcupine Sedge	grass	<i>Carex hystericina</i>	W	FS	3'		
Purple Love Grass	grass	<i>Eragrostis spectabilis</i>	D	FS/PT	2'		
Sand Dropseed	grass	<i>Sporobolus cryptandrus</i>	D	FS	3'		
Side Oats Grama	grass	<i>Bouteloua curtipendula</i>	M/D	FS	2'		
Spreading Oval Sedge	grass	<i>Carex normalis</i>	M	FS/PT/SH	3'		
Switch Grass	grass	<i>Panicum virgatum</i>	M/D	FS/PT	4'		
Virginia Wild Rye	grass	<i>Elymus virginicus</i>	W/M	FS/PT/SH	4'		
Wool Grass	grass	<i>Scirpus cyperinus</i>	W	FS	6'		
Black haw	tsv	<i>Viburnum prunifolium</i>	M	FS/PT	to 16'	cream	May-Jun
Bur Oak	tsv	<i>Quercus macrocarpa</i>	M	FS/PT/SH	80'	green	
Buttonbush	tsv	<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i>	W	FS/PT	to 15'	white	Jun-Aug
Common Witch Hazel	tsv	<i>Hamamelis virginiana</i>	M	PT/SH	to 20'	yellow	Sept-Oct
Elderberry	tsv	<i>Sambucus canadensis</i>	M	FS/PT	to 10'	white	Jun-Aug
Lead Plant	tsv	<i>Amorpha canescens</i>	M/D	FS/PT	3'	purple	Jun-Aug
Meadowsweet	tsv	<i>Spiraea alba</i>	W	FS/PT	4'	white	Jun-Sept
New Jersey Tea	tsv	<i>Ceanothus americanus</i>	M/D	FS/PT	3'	white	Jun-Aug
Pasture Rose	tsv	<i>Rosa carolina</i>	M/D	FS/PT	2'	pink	Jun-Aug
Pin Oak	tsv	<i>Quercus palustris</i>	M	FS/PT/SH	80'	green	
Prairie Ninebark	tsv	<i>Physocarpus opulifolius</i>	M	FS/PT	8'	white	July

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Red Oak	tsv	<i>Quercus rubra</i>	M	FS/PT/SH	90'	green	
Red Osier Dogwood	tsv	<i>Cornus stolonifera</i>	W/M	FS/PT	to 10'	white	Jun-Sept
Sand Cherry	tsv	<i>Prunus pumila</i>	W/M/D	FS/PT	5'	white	May-Jun
Silky Dogwood	tsv	<i>Cornus amomum obliqua</i>	W/M	FS/PT	to 10'	white	May-Jul
Spicebush	tsv	<i>Lindera benzoin</i>	W/M	FS/PT	to 12'	yellow	May-Jun
Swamp Rose	tsv	<i>Rosa palustris</i>	M	FS/PT	5'	pink	Jun-Aug
Swamp White Oak	tsv	<i>Quercus bicolor</i>	W/M	FS/PT/SH	70'	green	
White Oak	tsv	<i>Quercus alba</i>	M	FS/PT/SH	100'	green	